

MAKING SENSE OF LIFE

In this series we've seen the Teacher has been looking at life. It's like he's unpacked boxes of flat-pack furniture and laid out everything in front of him. He's been looking at every piece and thinking about how it might fit together. He's tried to make sense of it, but his conclusions haven't been very inspiring. Over and over again it looks like life is almost too hard to 'put together'. Everything looks like 'hevel' – vapour; here today and gone tomorrow.

In these closing chapters the Teacher makes some final observations, and comes to some conclusions about what's next. What he says will point us to the limits of human wisdom while also pointing us forward to Jesus.

Read Ecclesiastes 9:1-10.

1.	What is the key thing that bothers the Teacher about life (and all the work and
	effort we put into it)?

2. In light of the end of our days, what advice does he give? What do you think of this?

In Ecclesiastes 9:11-11:6 the Teacher gives lots of little practical tips on making the best of a broken world. e.g. "Invest in seven ventures, yes, in eight; you do not know what disaster may come upon the land" (11:2). Now that's making realism work for you! But these tips are all just little improvements you can make to a life fundamentally broken by sin and death. The big lesson he wants us to take away, he saves for the end...

Read Ecclesiastes 11:7-12:14.

3.	In 12:1 the Teacher encourages people to 'remember their Creator.' This is
	actually the first time he's referred to God as 'Creator' in this book. In light of
	Genesis chapters 2 and 3, what's the benefit of 'remembering your Creator' in
	everyday life?

4.	Before the book's concluding section (12:9-14), the Teacher offers 12:8 as his final
	conclusion. What does this conclusion say about the limits of human efforts to
	'grasp life' on our terms?

5. What does verse 12 tell us about the limitations of our pursuit of wisdom and knowledge?

6. The last two verses bring our journey in Ecclesiastes to a close. If life and work are 'vapour', how does the prospect of God's judgement feel?

GOSPEL WISDOM

The Teacher has attempted to understand life, the universe and everything. As he said in chapter 1, "I applied my mind to study and to explore by wisdom all that is done under the heavens." (v13). The result is hardly inspirational. In the end it seems our work, lives, and loves are all a 'vapour'. All we seek to gain for ourselves is here one day, gone the next. And it seems that God is a long way off, watching us as we sweat it out – waiting to judge us for our actions. Surely there's more to life than vapour!?

2 Corinthians 5:9-17

9 So we make it our goal to please him, whether we are at home in the body or away from it. 10 For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that each of us may receive what is due us for the things done while in the body, whether good or bad. 11 Since, then, we know what it is to fear the Lord, we try to persuade others ... 14 For Christ's love compels us, because we are convinced that one died for all, and therefore all died. 15 And he died for all, that those who live should no longer live for themselves but for him who died for them and was raised again. 16 So from now on we regard no one from a worldly point of view. Though we once regarded Christ in this way, we do so no longer. 17 Therefore, if anyone is in Christ, the new creation has come: The old has gone, the new is here!

And there is. Into this world - where so much is temporary - stepped Jesus. The God who seemed so distant in the eyes of the Teacher, has stepped into human history. In Jesus, how we see life, death, and God's judgement is all transformed. In his life and teaching Jesus sets before us a godly example of living in God's kingdom. In his death, Jesus deals with the sin God must inevitably judge. And in his resurrection Jesus offers us new life and hope - in this life, and throughout all eternity. Here's how Paul explains the difference Jesus makes . . . Read 2 Corinthians 5:9–17.

7. What goals does Paul have for life? What motivates these goals?

8. In this old creation where we struggle onwards only to die in the end, what does Paul mean when he talks about 'the new creation' already being here?

9. The world is busy 'grasping' at life. How (in light of verses 11 and 14) can we seek to persuade people of the realities of life and the solution offered by Christ?

There's no denying that sin and death have wrecked the old creation. And as Christians we don't escape the effects of that. Often our lives and work will be frustrated and broken, long after coming to know Jesus. But alongside the old creation, the resurrection of Jesus has already launched the new creation! And as we die to our old life of selfish gain, and live instead a new life of gratitude to Jesus, we experience something of the new creation even now. A new creation that can't be wrecked by sin and death, because Jesus has defeated them. A new life that isn't vapour - it's meaningful and substantial - a life in Jesus that will last forever. For the Teacher there really was nothing better than to enjoy life as gift from God, even if it is marred by sin and shortened by death. But Jesus offers something better. Now you can enjoy life as an eternal gift from God. And you can invite everyone else along for the ride. Why don't you?